#### **FREE** LEGAL SEMINAR

ON

## The Discovery Process in Civil Cases

August 2010

A Washoe County Law Library Community Service Program

Speaker: Hon. Wesley M. Ayres

Date: Thursday, August 19, 2010

**Location: Washoe County Law Library** 

75 Court St.- Old Courthouse

Time: 5:00 – 7:00 PM

Due to limited space please sign up ahead of time by contacting the Washoe County Law Library at

328-3250

# The Discovery Process in Civil Cases

August 19, 2010 Washoe County Law Library

## Tonight's Program

Discovery Generally

Mandatory Disclosures

Discovery Methods

Enforcement and Penalties

## Discovery Generally

#### What is Discovery?

The formal process of obtaining potential evidence

- The process is governed by court rules
  - Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure ("NRCP")
  - Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ("FRCP")
  - Local court rules

## Discovery Generally

#### Scope of Discovery

- "[A]ny matter, not privileged, which is relevant to the subject matter involved in the pending action"
- Scope is limited by statutes and rules
  - Privileges
  - Work product
  - Reasonableness
  - Protective orders

## Mandatory Disclosures

Initial Disclosures in Civil Cases (NRCP 16.1, FRCP 26)

- Other discovery delayed
- Early Case Conference
- Disclosures
  - Witnesses
  - Documents and things
  - Damages information
  - Insurance information
- Deadline
- Discovery Plan
- Case Conference Report

## Mandatory Disclosures

#### Initial Disclosures in Family Court Cases (NRCP 16.2)

- Disclosures
  - Financial disclosure
  - Witnesses
  - Documents and things
- Deadline
- Case Management Conference
  - Pre-conference meeting
  - Case Management Order
- Use of other discovery methods

## Mandatory Disclosures

#### Other Required Disclosures

- Expert witness disclosures
  - Deadline
  - Identification and expert reports
  - Payment
  - Expert disclosures in Family Court
- Pretrial disclosures
  - Deadline
  - Witnesses and exhibits

#### Interrogatories

- Definition
- Purposes
- Format
  - Limits
  - Service
- Responses
  - Deadline
  - Objections
  - Requested information
  - Verification



#### Request for Production of Documents

- Purpose
- "Documents"
- Format
  - No limits
  - Reasonable particularity
  - Existing documents only
  - Service
- Responses
  - Deadline
  - Objections
  - Production of documents
  - Possession, custody, or control
  - "Privilege log"

#### Depositions

- Definition
- Purpose
- Timing and other limits
- Recording
- Scheduling
  - Litigants
  - Nonparties and subpoenas
  - Corporations
  - Experts
- Procedures
  - Location
  - Conduct and Objections
  - Refusal to answer
  - Review of transcript

Request for Admissions

- Purpose
- Format
  - Limits
  - No oath
  - Service
- Responses
  - Deadline
  - Options



#### Physical or Mental Examinations

- Purpose
- Requirements
  - "In Controversy"
  - "Good Cause"
- Procedure
  - Specificity required
  - Attendees
  - Payment
  - Location
  - Examiners



### **Enforcement and Penalties**

#### Discovery Disputes

- Consultation
- Discovery motions
- Discovery Commissioners
  - Formal and informal hearings
  - Recommendations
  - Objections

## **Enforcement and Penalties**

#### Penalties

- NRCP 16.1
- NRCP 16.2
- Failure to respond to discovery
- Award of expenses for discovery motions
- Failure to comply with discovery orders
- Abusive discovery practices
- Exclusion of evidence improperly withheld

#### Conclusion

- Discovery allows parties to obtain relevant evidence
- Process begins with a mandatory meeting and initial disclosures
- Parties may then use other discovery methods to obtain evidence
- Parties must also make disclosures concerning expert witnesses, and pretrial disclosures
- Parties may seek the court's assistance, if necessary
- Failure to comply with discovery obligations can result in sanctions

